

MARK

Mark 14:66 →

Our approach each week will be REAP (read, explain, apply, personalize).

What is God doing in you through His word from the portion of Mark we've studied so far?

Read: Mark 14:32-72

Explain: Mark 14:66→

Bible study is asking and answering questions about the text. Let's ask some questions.

Are there any literary/structural observations?

Peter's denials and Jesus' prophecy come to pass.

What do the words mean?

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Peter Denies Jesus

66 And [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; I. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark**] **as** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular masculine genitive; I. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **Peter** [G4074: Πέτρος; *Petros*; noun: singular masculine genitive; I. a (piece of) rock 2. as a name, Petrus, an apostle; occurs 19 times in **Mark**] **was** [G1510: εἶμι; *eimi*; verb: singular masculine genitive **present active participle**; I. I exist; occurs 194 times in **Mark**] **below** [G2736: κάτω; *kato*; adverb or adverb and particle combined; I. downwards; occurs in **14:66; 15:38**] **in** [G1722: ἐν; *en*; preposition; I. "in," at, (up-)on, by, etc.; occurs 139 times in **Mark**] **the** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular feminine dative; I. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **courtyard** [G833: αὐλή; *aule*; noun: singular feminine dative; I. a yard (as open to the wind) 2. (by implication) a mansion; occurs in **14:54; 14:66; 15:16**], **one** [G1520: εἷς; *heis*; adjective: singular feminine nominative; I. one; occurs 39 times in **Mark**] **of the** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: plural feminine genitive; I. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **servant girls** [G3814: παιδίσκη; *paidiske*; noun: plural feminine genitive; I. a girl 2. (specially) a female slave or servant; occurs in **14:66; 14:69**] **of the** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular masculine genitive; I. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **high priest** [G749: ἀρχιερεύς; *archiereus*; noun: **singular** masculine genitive; I. the high-priest 2. (literally) of the Jews 3. (typically) Christ 4. (by extension) a chief priest; occurs 22 times in **Mark**] **came** [G2064: ἔρχομαι; *erchomai*; verb: third singular present middle or passive deponent indicative; I. to come or go; occurs 86 times in **Mark**], **67 and** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; I. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark**] **seeing** [G3708: ὁράω; *horao*; verb: singular feminine nominative second aorist active participle; I. (properly) **to stare at** 2. (by implication) **to discern clearly** (physically or mentally) 3. (by extension) to attend to 4. (by

Hebraism) to experience 5. (passively) to appear; occurs 65 times in **Mark**] [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular masculine accusative; I. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **Peter** [G4074: Πέτρος; *Petros*; noun: singular masculine accusative; I. a (piece of) rock 2. as a name, Petrus, an apostle; occurs 19 times in **Mark**] **warming himself** [G2328: θερμαίνω; *thermaino*; verb: singular masculine accusative present middle participle; I. to heat (oneself); occurs in **14:54; 14:67**], **she looked** [G1689: ἐμβλέπω; *emblepo*; verb: singular feminine nominative aorist active participle; I. to look on 2. (relatively) to observe fixedly 3. (absolutely) to discern clearly; occurs in **8:25; 10:21; 10:27; 14:67**] **at him** [G846: αὐτός; *autos*; personal pronoun: singular masculine dative; I. self; occurs 755 times in **Mark**] **and said** [G3004: λέγω; *lego*; verb: third singular present active indicative; I. (properly) to “lay” forth 2. (figuratively) to relate 3. (by implication) to mean; occurs 288 times in **Mark**], **“You** [G4771: σύ; *su*; personal pronoun: second singular nominative; I. thou; occurs 163 times in **Mark**] **also** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; I. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark**] **were** [G1510: εἰμί; *eimi*; verb: second singular imperfect active indicative; I. I exist; occurs 194 times in **Mark**] **with** [G3326: μετά; *meta*; preposition; I. (properly) denoting accompaniment 2. “amid” (local or causal); occurs 55 times in **Mark**] **the** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular masculine genitive; I. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **Nazarene** [G3479: Ναζαρηνός; *Nazarenos*; adjective: singular masculine genitive; I. a Nazarene, i.e., inhabitant of Nazareth; occurs in **1:24; 10:47; 14:67; 16:6**], [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular masculine genitive; I. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **Jesus** [G2424: Ἰησοῦς; *Iesous*; noun: singular masculine genitive; I. Jesus (i.e., Jehoshua), the name of our Lord and two (three) other Israelites; occurs 81 times in **Mark**].” **68 But** [G1161: δέ; *de*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; I. but, and, etc.; occurs 160 times in **Mark**] **he** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular masculine nominative; I. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **denied** [G720: ἀρνέομαι; *arneomai*; verb: third singular aorist middle deponent indicative; I. to contradict (by saying) 2. (concretely) to deny 3. (by implication) to disavow, reject, renounce, or disown; occurs in **14:68; 14:70**] **it, saying** [G3004: λέγω; *lego*; verb: singular masculine nominative present active participle; I. (properly) to “lay” forth 2. (figuratively) to relate 3. (by implication) to mean; occurs 288 times in **Mark**], **“I neither** [G3777: οὔτε; *oute*; conjunction or conjunctive particle: negative; I. not too, i.e., neither or nor 2. (by analogy) not even; occurs in **12:25 (2); 14:68 (2)**] **know** [G1492: εἶδω; *eido*; verb: first singular perfect active indicative; I. (properly) to see 2. (by implication, in the perfect tense only) to know; occurs 22 times in **Mark**] **nor** [G3777: οὔτε; *oute*; conjunction or conjunctive particle: negative; I. not too, i.e., neither or nor 2. (by analogy) not even; occurs in **12:25 (2); 14:68 (2)**] **understand** [G1987: ἐπίσταμαι; *epistamai*; verb: first singular present middle or passive deponent indicative; I. to put the mind upon, i.e., comprehend, or be acquainted with; occurs in **14:68**] **what** [G5101: τίς; *tis*; interrogative pronoun: singular neuter accusative; I. an interrogative pronoun, who, which or what (in direct or indirect questions); occurs 72 times in **Mark**] **you** [G4771: σύ; *su*; personal pronoun: second singular nominative; I. thou; occurs 163 times in **Mark**] **mean** [G3004: λέγω; *lego*; verb: second singular present active indicative; I. (properly) to “lay” forth 2. (figuratively) to relate 3. (by implication) to mean; occurs 288 times in **Mark**].” **And** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; I. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark**] **he went out** [G1831: ἐξέρχομαι; *exerchomai*; verb: third singular second aorist active indicative; I. to issue; occurs 39 times in **Mark**] [G1854: ἔξω; *exo*; adverb or adverb and particle combined; I. out(-side, of doors); occurs in **1:45; 3:31; 3:32; 4:11; 5:10; 8:23; 11:4; 11:19; 12:8; 14:68**]

into [G1519: εἰς; *eis*; preposition; 1. to or into (indicating the point reached or entered), of place, time 2. (figuratively) to or into a purpose (result, etc.); occurs 168 times in **Mark**] **the** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular neuter accusative; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **gateway** [G4259: προαύλιον; *proaulion*; noun: singular neuter accusative; 1. a **forecourt, i.e., vestibule (alley-way)**; occurs in **14:68**] **and the rooster crowed.**^[1] **69 And** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark**] **the** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular feminine nominative; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **servant girl** [G3814: παιδίσκη; *paidiske*; noun: singular feminine nominative; 1. a girl 2. (specially) a female slave or servant; occurs in **14:66; 14:69**] **saw** [G3708: ὁράω; *horao*; verb: singular feminine nominative second aorist active participle; 1. (properly) to stare at 2. (by implication) to discern clearly (physically or mentally) 3. (by extension) to attend to 4. (by Hebraism) to experience 5. (passively) to appear; occurs 65 times in **Mark**] **him** [G846: αὐτός; *autos*; personal pronoun: singular masculine accusative; 1. self; occurs 755 times in **Mark**] **and began** [G756: ἄρχομαι; *archomai*; verb: third singular aorist middle deponent indicative; 1. to commence (in order of time); occurs 26 times in **Mark**] **again** [G3825: πάλιν; *palin*; adverb or adverb and particle combined; 1. (adverbially) anew 2. (of place) back 3. (of time) once more 4. (conjunctively) furthermore or on the other hand; occurs 28 times in **Mark**] **to say** [G3004: λέγω; *lego*; verb: present active infinitive; 1. (properly) to “lay” forth 2. (figuratively) to relate 3. (by implication) to mean; occurs 288 times in **Mark**] **to the** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: plural masculine dative; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **bystanders** [G3936: παρίστημι; *paristemi*; verb: plural masculine dative **perfect** active participle; 1. to stand beside 2. (transitively) to exhibit, proffer 3. (specially) recommend 4. (figuratively) substantiate 5. (intransitively) to be at hand (or ready), aid; occurs in **4:29; 14:47; 14:69; 14:70; 15:35; 15:39**], “[G3754: ὅτι; *hoti*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. (demonstrative) that (sometimes redundant) 2. (causative) because; occurs 103 times in **Mark**] **This** [G3778: οὗτος; *houtos*; demonstrative pronoun: singular masculine nominative; 1. the he (she or it), i.e., this or that (often with article repeated); occurs 78 times in **Mark**] **man is** [G1510: εἰμί; *eimi*; verb: third singular **present active indicative**; 1. I exist; occurs 194 times in **Mark**] **one of** [G1537: ἐκ; *ek*; preposition; 1. from (the point whence action or motion proceeds) 2. out (of place, time, or cause); occurs 67 times in **Mark**] **them** [G846: αὐτός; *autos*; personal pronoun: plural masculine genitive; 1. self; occurs 755 times in **Mark**].” **70 But** [G1161: δέ; *de*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. but, and, etc.; occurs 160 times in **Mark**] **again** [G3825: πάλιν; *palin*; adverb or adverb and particle combined; 1. (adverbially) anew 2. (of place) back 3. (of time) once more 4. (conjunctively) furthermore or on the other hand; occurs 28 times in **Mark**] **he** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular masculine nominative; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **denied** [G720: ἀρνέομαι; *arneomai*; verb: third singular **imperfect** middle or passive deponent indicative; 1. to contradict (by saying) 2. (concretely) to deny 3. (by implication) to disavow, reject, renounce, or disown; occurs in **14:68; 14:70**] **it. And** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark**] **after** [G3326: μετά; *meta*; preposition; 1. (properly) denoting accompaniment 2. “amid” (local or causal); occurs 55 times in **Mark**] **a little** [G3398: μικρός; *mikros*; adjective: singular neuter accusative; 1. small (in size, quantity, number or (figuratively) dignity); occurs in **4:31; 9:42; 14:35; 14:70; 15:40**] **while the** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: plural masculine nominative; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **bystanders** [G3936: παρίστημι; *paristemi*; verb: plural masculine nominative **perfect active participle**; 1. to stand beside 2. (transitively) to exhibit, proffer

3. (specially) recommend 4. (figuratively) substantiate 5. (intransitively) to be at hand (or ready), aid; occurs in **4:29; 14:47; 14:69; 14:70; 15:35; 15:39** **again** [G3825: πάλιν; *palin*; adverb or adverb and particle combined; 1. (adverbially) anew 2. (of place) back 3. (of time) once more 4. (conjunctively) furthermore or on the other hand; occurs 28 times in **Mark**] **said** [G3004: λέγω; *lego*; verb: third plural imperfect active indicative; 1. (properly) to “lay” forth 2. (figuratively) to relate 3. (by implication) to mean; occurs 288 times in **Mark**] **to** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular masculine dative; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **Peter** [G4074: Πέτρος; *Petros*; noun: singular masculine dative; 1. a (piece of) rock 2. as a name, Petrus, an apostle; occurs 19 times in **Mark**], **“Certainly** [G230: ἀληθῶς; *alethos*; adverb or adverb and particle combined; 1. truly; occurs in **14:70; 15:39**] **you are** [G1510: εἶμί; *eimi*; verb: second singular present active indicative; 1. I exist; occurs 194 times in **Mark**] **one of** [G1537: ἐκ; *ek*; preposition; 1. from (the point whence action or motion proceeds) 2. out (of place, time, or cause); occurs 67 times in **Mark**] **them** [G846: αὐτός; *autos*; personal pronoun: plural masculine genitive; 1. self; occurs 755 times in **Mark**], [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark**] **for** [G1063: γάρ; *gar*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. (properly) assigning a reason; occurs 65 times in **Mark**] **you are** [G1510: εἶμί; *eimi*; verb: second singular present active indicative; 1. I exist; occurs 194 times in **Mark**] **a Galilean** [G1057: Γαλιλαῖος; *Galilaios*; noun: singular masculine nominative; 1. Galilean or belonging to Galilea; occurs in **14:70**].” **71 But** [G1161: δέ; *de*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. but, and, etc.; occurs 160 times in **Mark**] **he** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular masculine nominative; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **began** [G756: ἄρχομαι; *archomai*; verb: third singular aorist middle deponent indicative; 1. to commence (in order of time); occurs 26 times in **Mark**] **to invoke a curse** [G332: ἀναθεματίζω; *anathematizo*; verb: present active infinitive; 1. to bind with a vow under penalty of curse and damnation; occurs in **14:71**] **on himself and** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark**] **to swear** [G3660: ὀμνύω; *omnuo*; verb: present active infinitive; 1. to swear, i.e., take (or declare on) oath; occurs in **6:23; 14:71**], “[G3754: ὅτι; *hoti*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. (demonstrative) that (sometimes redundant) 2. (causative) because; occurs 103 times in **Mark**] **I do not** [G3756: οὐ; *ou*; number: plural: plural negative; 1. no or not; occurs 118 times in **Mark**] **know** [G1492: εἶδω; *eido*; verb: first singular perfect active indicative; 1. (properly) to see 2. (by implication, in the perfect tense only) to know; occurs 22 times in **Mark**] **this** [G3778: οὗτος; *houtos*; demonstrative pronoun: singular masculine accusative; 1. the he (she or it), i.e., this or that (often with article repeated); occurs 78 times in **Mark**] [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular masculine accusative; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **man** [G444: ἄνθρωπος; *anthropos*; noun: singular masculine accusative; 1. (properly) man-faced 2. (concretely) a human being (man or female) 3. (generally) all human beings 4. (indefinitely) a man, someone, one; occurs 56 times in **Mark**] **of whom** [G3739: ὅς; *hos*; relative pronoun: singular masculine accusative; 1. the relatively (sometimes demonstrative) pronoun, who, which, what, that; occurs 88 times in **Mark**] **you speak** [G3004: λέγω; *lego*; verb: second plural present active indicative; 1. (properly) to “lay” forth 2. (figuratively) to relate 3. (by implication) to mean; occurs 288 times in **Mark**].” **72 And** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark**] **immediately** [G2112: εὐθέως; *eutheos*; adverb or adverb and particle combined; 1. directly, i.e., at once or soon; occurs 41 times in **Mark**] **the rooster** [G220: ἀλέκτωρ; *alektor*; noun: singular masculine nominative; 1.

a cock or male fowl; occurs in **14:30; 14:72 (2)** **crowed** [G5455: φωνέω; *phoneo*; verb: third singular aorist active **indicative**; 1. to emit a sound (animal, human or instrumental) 2. (by implication) to address in words or by name, also in imitation; occurs in **1:26; 9:35; 10:49 (3); 14:30; 14:72 (2); 15:35**] [G1537: ἐκ; *ek*; preposition; 1. from (the point whence action or motion proceeds) 2. out (of place, time, or cause); occurs 67 times in **Mark**] **a second time** [G1208: δεύτερος; *deuteros*; adjective: singular neuter genitive; 1. second (in time, place, or rank) 2. (also adverb) secondly; occurs in **12:21; 12:31; 14:72**]. **And** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark**] [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular masculine nominative; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **Peter** [G4074: Πέτρος; *Petros*; noun: singular masculine nominative; 1. a (piece of) rock 2. as a name, Petrus, an apostle; occurs 19 times in **Mark**] **remembered** [G363: ἀναμνήσκω; *anamimnesko*; verb: third singular aorist passive indicative; 1. **to remind and admonish** 2. (reflexively) **to remember and consider**; occurs in **11:21; 14:72**] [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular neuter accusative; 1. **the**; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] [G4487: ῥήμα; *rhema*; noun: singular neuter accusative; 1. **an utterance** (individually, collectively or specially) 2. (by implication) a matter or topic 3. (especially) of narration, command or dispute 4. (with a negative) naught whatever; occurs in **9:32; 14:72**] **how** [G5613: ὡς; *hos*; adverb or adverb and particle combined; 1. which how, i.e., in that manner (very variously used, as follows); occurs 22 times in **Mark**] [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular masculine nominative; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **Jesus** [G2424: Ἰησοῦς; *Iesous*; noun: singular masculine nominative; 1. Jesus (i.e., Jehoshua), the name of our Lord and two (three) other Israelites; occurs 81 times in **Mark**] **had said** [G3004: λέγω; *lego*; verb: third singular second aorist active indicative; 1. (properly) to “lay” forth 2. (figuratively) to relate 3. (by implication) to mean; occurs 288 times in **Mark**] **to him** [G846: αὐτός; *autos*; personal pronoun: singular masculine dative; 1. self; occurs 755 times in **Mark**], “[G3754: ὅτι; *hoti*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. (demonstrative) that (sometimes redundant) 2. (causative) because; occurs 103 times in **Mark**] **Before** [G4250: πρίν; *prin*; adverb or adverb and particle combined; 1. prior, sooner; occurs in **14:30; 14:72**] **the rooster** [G220: ἀλέκτωρ; *alektor*; noun: singular masculine accusative; 1. a cock or male fowl; occurs in **14:30; 14:72 (2)**] **crowes** [G5455: φωνέω; *phoneo*; verb: aorist active infinitive; 1. to emit a sound (animal, human or instrumental) 2. (by implication) to address in words or by name, also in imitation; occurs in **1:26; 9:35; 10:49 (3); 14:30; 14:72 (2); 15:35**] **twice** [G1364: δίς; *dis*; adverb or adverb and particle combined; 1. twice; occurs in **14:30; 14:72**], **you** [G1473: ἐγώ; *ego*; personal pronoun: first singular accusative; 1. (emphatically, of the first person) I; occurs 127 times in **Mark**] **will deny** [G533: ἀπαρνέομαι; *aparneomai*; verb: second singular **future** middle deponent **indicative**; 1. **to deny utterly, i.e., disown, abstain**; occurs in **8:34; 14:30; 14:31; 14:72**] **me three times** [G5151: τρίς; *tris*; adverb or adverb and particle combined; 1. three times; occurs in **14:30; 14:72**].” **And** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark**] **he broke down** [G1911: ἐπιβάλλω; *epiballo*; verb: singular masculine nominative second aorist active participle; 1. **to throw upon** 2. (specially) **to reflect** 3. (impersonally) to belong to; occurs in **4:37; 11:7; 14:46; 14:72**] **and wept** [G2799: κλαίω; *klaio*; verb: third singular **imperfect** active indicative; 1. **to sob, i.e., wail aloud**; occurs in **5:38; 5:39; 14:72; 16:10**].^[1]

Footnotes:

- h. **Mark 14:68** Or *forecourt*
- i. **Mark 14:68** Some manuscripts omit *and the rooster crowed*
- j. **Mark 14:72** Or *And when he had thought about it, he wept*

Apply (What is the point?)**Personalize (What do we do with that?)****Our schedule plan**

Next week, Lord willing, we'll start with **Mark 14:_____**, and we'll go until we're finished.

Homework

1. Pray for help in understanding **Mark**
2. Hear **Mark** multiple times
3. Think about **Mark** often (day and night)
4. Talk with someone (dead or alive) about **Mark**
5. Share your insights about **Mark**
6. Invite a member and a non-member

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