

# MARK

Mark 14:22 →

Our approach each week will be REAP (read, explain, apply, personalize).

**What is God doing in you through His word from the portion of Mark we've studied so far?**

**Read: Mark 14:1-31**

**Explain: Mark 14:22→**

Bible study is asking and answering questions about the text. Let's ask some questions.

**Are there any literary/structural observations?**

Jesus and His disciples participate in the Passover—for the last time (on earth).

**What do the words mean?**

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**Institution of the Lord's Supper**

**22 And** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; I. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark**] **as they** [G846: αὐτός; *autos*; personal pronoun: plural masculine genitive; I. self; occurs 755 times in **Mark**] **were eating** [G2068: ἐσθίω; *esthio*; verb: plural masculine genitive **present active participle**; I. to eat (usually literal); occurs 11 times in **Mark**], **he took** [G2983: λαμβάνω; *lambano*; verb: singular masculine nominative second aorist active participle; I. (actively) to take 2. (passively) to receive 3. (objectively) to get hold of (with the hand); occurs 20 times in **Mark**] **bread** [G740: ἄρτος; *artos*; noun: singular masculine accusative; I. bread (as raised) or a loaf; occurs 21 times in **Mark**], **and after blessing** [G2127: εὐλογέω; *eulogeo*; verb: singular masculine nominative aorist active participle; I. to speak well of 2. (religiously) to bless (thank or invoke a benediction upon, prosper); occurs in **6:41; 8:7; 10:16; 11:9; 11:10; 14:22**] **it broke** [G2806: κλάω; *klaō*; verb: third singular aorist active indicative; I. to break (specially, of bread); occurs in **8:6; 8:19; 14:22**] **it and** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; I. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark**] **gave** [G1325: δίδωμι; *didomi*; verb: third singular aorist active indicative; I. to give; occurs 39 times in **Mark**] **it to them** [G846: αὐτός; *autos*; personal pronoun: plural masculine dative; I. self; occurs 755 times in **Mark**], **and** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; I. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark**] **said** [G3004: λέγω; *lego*; verb: third singular second aorist active indicative; I. (properly) to "lay" forth 2. (figuratively) to relate 3. (by implication) to mean; occurs 288 times in **Mark**], **"Take** [G2983: λαμβάνω; *lambano*; verb: second **plural second aorist active imperative**; I. (actively) to take 2. (passively) to receive 3. (objectively) to get hold of (with the hand); occurs 20 times in **Mark**]; **this** [G3778: οὗτος; *houtos*; **demonstrative pronoun**: singular neuter nominative; I.

the he (she or it), i.e., this or that (often with article repeated); occurs 78 times in **Mark** **is** [G1510: εἰμί; *eimi*; verb: third singular present active indicative; I. I exist; occurs 194 times in **Mark** **my** [G1473: ἐγώ; *ego*; personal pronoun: first singular genitive; I. (emphatically, of the first person) I; occurs 127 times in **Mark** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular neuter nominative; I. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark** **body** [G4983: σῶμα; *soma*; noun: singular neuter nominative; I. the body (as a sound whole); occurs in **5:29; 14:8; 14:22; 15:43**].” **23 And** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; I. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark** **he took** [G2983: λαμβάνω; *lambano*; verb: singular masculine nominative second aorist active participle; I. (actively) to take 2. (passively) to receive 3. (objectively) to get hold of (with the hand); occurs 20 times in **Mark** **a cup** [G4221: ποτήριον; *poterion*; noun: singular neuter accusative; I. a drinking-vessel 2. (by extension) the contents thereof, i.e., a cupful (draught) 3. (figuratively) a lot or fate; occurs in **7:4; 9:41; 10:38; 10:39; 14:23; 14:36**], **and when he had given thanks** [G2168: εὐχαριστέω; *eucharisteo*; verb: singular masculine nominative aorist active participle; I. to be grateful 2. (actively) to express gratitude (towards) 3. (specially) to say grace at a meal; occurs in **8:6; 14:23**] **he gave** [G1325: δίδωμι; *didomi*; verb: third singular aorist active indicative; I. to give; occurs 39 times in **Mark** **it to them** [G846: αὐτός; *autos*; personal pronoun: plural masculine dative; I. self; occurs 755 times in **Mark**], **and** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; I. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark** **they all** [G3956: πᾶς; *pas*; adjective: plural masculine nominative; I. all, any, every, the whole; occurs 67 times in **Mark** **drank** [G4095: πίνω; *pino*; verb: third plural second aorist active indicative; I. to imbibe; occurs in **10:38 (2); 10:39 (2); 14:23; 14:25 (2); 16:18**] **of** [G1537: ἐκ; *ek*; preposition; I. from (the point whence action or motion proceeds) 2. out (of place, time, or cause); occurs 67 times in **Mark** **it** [G846: αὐτός; *autos*; personal pronoun: singular neuter genitive; I. self; occurs 755 times in **Mark**]. **24 And** [G2532: καί; *kai*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; I. and, also, even, so then, too, etc.; occurs 1,083 times in **Mark** **he said** [G3004: λέγω; *lego*; verb: third singular second aorist active indicative; I. (properly) to “lay” forth 2. (figuratively) to relate 3. (by implication) to mean; occurs 288 times in **Mark** **to them** [G846: αὐτός; *autos*; personal pronoun: plural masculine dative; I. self; occurs 755 times in **Mark**], **“This** [G3778: οὗτος; *houtos*; demonstrative pronoun: singular neuter nominative; I. the he (she or it), i.e., this or that (often with article repeated); occurs 78 times in **Mark** **is** [G1510: εἰμί; *eimi*; verb: third singular present active indicative; I. I exist; occurs 194 times in **Mark** **my** [G1473: ἐγώ; *ego*; personal pronoun: first singular genitive; I. (emphatically, of the first person) I; occurs 127 times in **Mark** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular neuter nominative; I. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark** **blood** [G129: αἷμα; *haima*; noun: singular neuter nominative; I. blood 2. (literally) of men or animals 3. (figuratively) the juice of grapes 4. (specially) the atoning blood of Christ 5. (by implication) bloodshed, also kindred; occurs in **5:25; 5:29; 14:24**] **of the** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular feminine genitive; I. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**]<sup>[c]</sup> **covenant** [G1242: διαθήκη; *diatheke*; noun: singular feminine genitive; I. (properly) a disposition 2. (specially) a contract (especially a devisory will); occurs in **14:24**], **which is** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular neuter nominative; I. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark** **poured out** [G1632: ἐκχέω; *ekcheo*; verb: singular neuter nominative present passive participle; I. to pour forth 2. (figuratively) to bestow; occurs in **14:24**] **for** [G5228: ὑπέρ; *hyper*; preposition; I. “over” 2. (with the genitive case) of place, above, beyond, across, or causal, for the sake of, instead, regarding 3. (with the accusative case) superior to, more than; occurs in **9:40; 14:24**] **many** [G4183: πολὺς;

*polus*; adjective: plural masculine genitive; 1. (singular) much (in any respect) or (plural) many, (neuter singular as adverbial) largely, (neuter plural as adverb or noun) often, mostly, largely; occurs 58 times in **Mark**]. **25 Truly** [G281: ἀμήν; **amen**; hebrew transliterated word (indeclinable); 1. (properly) firm 2. (figuratively) trustworthy 3. (adverbially) surely 4. (often as interjection) so be it; occurs 13 times in **Mark**], **I say** [G3004: λέγω; *lego*; verb: first singular present active indicative; 1. (properly) to “lay” forth 2. (figuratively) to relate 3. (by implication) to mean; occurs 288 times in **Mark**] **to you** [G4771: σού; *su*; personal pronoun: second plural dative; 1. thou; occurs 163 times in **Mark**], [G3754: ὅτι; **hoti**; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. (demonstrative) that (sometimes redundant) 2. (causative) because; occurs 103 times in **Mark**] **I will not** [G3756: οὐ; *ou*; number: plural: plural negative; 1. no or not; occurs 118 times in **Mark**] [G3361: μή; *me*; number: plural: plural negative; 1. (adverb) not 2. (conjunction) lest 3. (interrogative) whether; occurs 77 times in **Mark**] **drink** [G4095: πίνω; *pino*; verb: first singular second aorist active **subjunctive**; 1. to imbibe; occurs in **10:38 (2); 10:39 (2); 14:23; 14:25 (2); 16:18**] **again** [G3765: οὐκέτι; *ouketi*; adverb: accusative negative; 1. **not yet, no longer**; occurs in **5:3; 7:12; 9:8; 10:8; 12:34; 14:25; 15:5**] **of** [G1537: ἐκ; *ek*; preposition; 1. from (the point whence action or motion proceeds) 2. out (of place, time, or cause); occurs 67 times in **Mark**] **the** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular neuter genitive; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **fruit** [G1081: γέννημα; *gennema*; noun: singular neuter genitive; 1. offspring 2. (by analogy) produce; occurs in **14:25**] **of the** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular feminine genitive; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **vine** [G288: ἄμπελος; *ampelos*; noun: singular feminine genitive; 1. a vine (as coiling about a support); occurs in **14:25**] **until** [G2193: ἕως; *heos*; adverb or adverb and particle combined; 1. a conjunction, preposition and adverb of continuance, until (of time and place); occurs 15 times in **Mark**] **that** [G1565: ἐκεῖνος; *ekeinos*; **demonstrative pronoun**: singular feminine genitive; 1. that one 2. (neuter) that thing; occurs 23 times in **Mark**] [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular feminine genitive; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **day** [G2250: ἡμέρα; *hemera*; noun: singular feminine genitive; 1. day 2. (literally) the time space between dawn and dark, or the whole 24 hours 3. (figuratively) a period; occurs 27 times in **Mark**] **when** [G3752: ὅταν; *hotan*; conjunction or conjunctive particle; 1. whenever (implying hypothesis or more or less uncertainty) 2. (causatively, conjunctionally) inasmuch as; occurs 20 times in **Mark**] **I** [G846: αὐτός; *autos*; personal pronoun: singular neuter accusative; 1. self; occurs 755 times in **Mark**] **drink** [G4095: πίνω; *pino*; verb: first singular present active subjunctive; 1. to imbibe; occurs in **10:38 (2); 10:39 (2); 14:23; 14:25 (2); 16:18**] **it new** [G2537: καινός; *kainos*; adjective: singular neuter accusative; 1. new (especially in freshness); occurs in **1:27; 2:21; 2:22; 14:25**] **in** [G1722: ἐν; *en*; preposition; 1. “in,” at, (up-)on, by, etc.; occurs 139 times in **Mark**] **the** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular feminine dative; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **kingdom** [G932: βασιλεία; *basileia*; noun: singular feminine dative; 1. (properly) royalty 2. (abstractly) rule 3. (concretely) a realm; occurs 20 times in **Mark**] **of** [G3588: ὁ; *ho*; definite article: singular masculine genitive; 1. the; occurs 1,499 times in **Mark**] **God** [G2316: θεός; *theos*; noun: singular masculine genitive; 1. a deity 2. (figuratively) a magistrate 3. (by Hebraism) very; occurs 48 times in **Mark**].”

**Footnote:** c. Some manuscripts insert *new*

## Apply (What is the point?)

## Personalize (What do we do with that?)

### Our schedule plan

Next week, Lord willing, we'll start with **Mark 14:\_\_\_\_\_**, and we'll go until we're finished.

### Homework

1. Pray for help in understanding **Mark**
2. Hear **Mark** multiple times
3. Think about **Mark** often (day and night)
4. Talk with someone (dead or alive) about **Mark**
5. Share your insights about **Mark**
6. Invite a member and a non-member

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